

INDEX

(The following abbreviations refer to sections of the *Journal*: *BN*, Briefer Notices; *BR*, Book Reviews and Notes; *CD*, Current Developments; *CE*, Collected Essays; *CP*, Contemporary Practice of the US Relating to International Law; *Ed.*, Editorial Comments; *ID*, International Decisions; *LA*, Leading Articles; *NC*, Notes and Comments; *Note*, Editor's Notes; *Sym.*, Symposia. Other abbreviations include: *ABM*, Anti-Ballistic Missile; *ESA*, European Space Agency; *EU*, European Union; *FMA*, Foreign Missions Act; *FSLA*, Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act; *GATT*, General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade; *ICC*, International Criminal Court; *ICJ*, International Court of Justice; *ICTR*, International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda; *ICTY*, International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia; *ILC*, International Law Commission; *ILO*, International Labour Organization; *LOS*, Law of the Sea; *NAALC*, North American Agreement on Labor Cooperation; *NAFTA*, North American Free Trade Agreement; *NATO*, North Atlantic Treaty Organization; *OSCE*, Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe; *PLO*, Palestine Liberation Organization; *SOFA*, Status of Forces Agreement; *UK*, United Kingdom; *UN*, United Nations; *UNCITRAL*, United Nations Commission on International Trade Law; *UNGA*, United Nations General Assembly; *WTO*, World Trade Organization.)

- Abbott, Kenneth W., International Relations Theory, International Law, and the Regime Governing Atrocities in Internal Conflicts, *Sym.* 361
- Abella, Manolo I., *BR* of Cholewinski, 559
- Aborigines.** *See* Indigenous peoples
- Abrams, Jason S., & Steven R. Ratner, Accountability for Human Rights Atrocities in International Law: Beyond the Nuremberg Legacy, *BR* 253
- Aceves, William J., *ID* 224-6, *ID* 924-8
- Afghanistan**, missile attacks, 161
- Akhavan, Payam, *BR* of Ratner & Abrams, 253
- Akweenda, S., International Law and the Protection of Namibia's Territorial Integrity: Boundaries and Territorial Claims, *BR* 988
- Aliens**
- Genocide, denial of residence status for, *ID* 529-33
- Tort Claims Act, 342, 893
- Tracking of, *CP* 482-3
- Allott, Philip, *BR* of Falk, 733
- Alvarez, José E., *BR* of Gourevitch, 738
- Amann, Diane Marie, *ID* 195-9
- American Indians.** *See* Indigenous peoples
- Antarctic Treaty System**, 605
- Antiballistic missile treaty**, *CP* 910-2
- See also* Ballistic missiles
- Anticipatory Humanitarian Intervention in Kosovo, *Ed.* 834
- Apartheid, International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of**, 296
- Appraising the Methods of International Law: A Prospectus for Readers, *Sym.* 291
- Arbitration**, *LA* 805
- Annulment standards, 812
- Awards annulled, 806
- Comity for annulments, 813-6
- Domestic vs. international, 820-2
- National law, 816-20
- New York Convention, 809-12
- Arctic Council**, *CD* 712
- Environmental protection, 714
- Indigenous groups, 716
- Informal organization, 721
- Procedures of operation, 717
- Argentina.** *See* Pinochet, Augusto
- Arms control and disarmament**
- ABM Treaty status, *CP* 910-2
- Nuclear Weapons, Treaty on Non-Proliferation of, 498-500
- Shared information agreement, US-Russia, *CP* 192-4
- See also* Nuclear weapons
- Arsanjani, Mahnouch, The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, *Sym.* 22
- Art**, confiscation of, *ID* 215-9, 891-2
- Asia**
- Asian Yearbook of International Law 1996 (Vol. 6), *CE* 566
- Financial restructuring proposals, *CP* 187-91
- South Asia river treaties, *CD* 953
- Askin, Kelly D.
- Sexual Violence in Decisions and Indictments of the Yugoslav and Rwandan Tribunals, *Sym.* 97
- War Crimes Against Women: Prosecution in International War Crimes Tribunals, *BR* 740

Ballistic missiles

ABM Treaty status, *CP* 910-2

US-Russia shared information agreement, *CP* 192-4

Bangladesh, Ganges River Treaty with India, 958-62

Banks

German banks, claims against, 885-7

Restructuring proposals for '97-'98 global market problems, *CP* 187-91

Swiss accounts, claims against, 888-91

Bantekas, Ilias, The Contemporary Law of Superior Responsibility, *LA* 573

Bassiouni, M. Cherif, 49

Bederman, David J., *BR* of Brower & Brueschke, 538

Bekker, Peter H.F., *ID* 913-23, *ID* 928-33

(The) 1998 Judicial Activity of the International Court of Justice, *CD* 534

Belgium, *Pinochet* action, *ID* 700-3

Bilder, Richard B. (ed.), Book Reviews and Notes, 253, 538, 733, 963

Bloom, Evan T., Establishment of the Arctic Council, *CD* 712

Bodansky, Daniel, The Legitimacy of International Governance: A Coming Challenge for International Environmental Law?, *LA* 596

Book Reviews and Notes, 253, 538, 733, 963

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Brčko arbitration, *CP* 640-2

ICTY, 67, 78, 81

Bothe, Michael, Natalino Ronzitti & Allan Rosas (eds.), The OSCE in the Maintenance of Peace and Security: Conflict Prevention, Crisis Management, and Peaceful Settlement of Disputes, *BR* 276

Bourloyannis-Vrailas, M.-Christiane, & Virginia Morris, The Work of the Sixth Committee at the Fifty-Third Session of the UN General Assembly, *CD* 722

Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, Unvanquished: A U.S.-U.N. Saga, *BR* 963

Bradley, Curtis A., *BR* of Rogers, 757

Bribery of Foreign Public Officials, Convention on, *CP* 489-90

Brinkley, Douglas, & Townsend Hoopes, FDR and the Creation of the U.N., *BR* 263

Brower, Charles N., & Jason D. Brueschke, The Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, *BR* 538

Brownlie, Ian, The Rule of Law in International Affairs: International Law at the Fiftieth Anniversary of the United Nations, *BR* 735

Brueschke, Jason D., & Charles N. Brower, The Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, *BR* 538

Burma, See Myanmar, Massachusetts trade prohibition

Bypassing the Security Council: Ambiguous Authorizations to Use Force, Cease-Fires and the Iraqi Inspection Regime, *LA* 124

Cambodia

Khmer Rouge, 455, 948-53

UN group of experts for, *CD* 948

Canada

Alien resident status denied for genocide, *ID* 529-33

Fisheries, ICJ jurisdiction, *ID* 502-7

Montreal Convention, 175

NAALC, Public Report of Review, *ID* 224-6

Pacific Salmon Treaty amendment, *CP* 906-7

Quebec, right to secede, *ID* 519-25

Split-run magazines, WTO decision, *CP* 905

Caron, David D., Stefan Albrecht Riesenfeld (1908-1999), *NC* 465

Carrasco, María del Carmen Márquez, *ID* 690-6

Cassel, Douglass, *BR* of Harris & Livingstone, 555

Chao, Wu, Pollution from the Carriage of Oil by Sea: Liability and Compensation, *BR* 272

Charlesworth, Hilary, Feminist Methods in International Law, *Sym.* 379

Charney, Jonathan I.

Anticipatory Humanitarian Intervention in Kosovo, *Ed.* 834

Developments in International Criminal Law, *Note* 1

Progress in International Criminal Law?, *Ed.* 452

Rocks That Cannot Sustain Human Habitation, *NC* 863

Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States, 781**Children**

Convention on the Rights of the Child, 34, 944-6

Education, 946

Labour, Convention on Worst Forms of, *CP*

896-8, *CD* 943

Chile, See *Pinochet*, Augusto

China, Taiwan-US relations, *CP* 894-6

Chinkin, Christine M., *ID* 703-11

Kosovo: A "Good" or "Bad" War?, *Ed.* 841

Cholewinski, Ryszard, Migrant Workers in International Human Rights Law: Their Protection in Countries of Employment, *BR* 559

Ciampi, Annalisa, *ID* 219-24

Clinton, William J.

Arms control, shared information agreement with Russia, 192-3

Asia, restructuring proposals, 187

Children, ILO convention, 897, 947

Fast-track trade negotiating authority denied, *CP* 192

Human rights issues, *CP* 479

International Criminal Court, 12

Iraq inspection crisis, 124, 473-8

Kosovo, 629-30, 635-8, 829, 851

Missile attacks on Afghanistan and Sudan, 161

Trade, multilateral negotiations proposed, 491

Cohen, Moshe, *BR* of Kokott, 556

Collected Essays, 285, 566

Command responsibility, 573

De facto command, 579

Doctrine, 575

Duty to act, 591

ICTY, *ID* 514-9

Knowledge, 587

Liability, 584

Compensation. *See* Restitution

Conservation. *See generally* Environmental law

Constitutionalization and Dispute Settlement in the WTO: National Security as an Issue of Competence, *LA* 424

Consular relations. *See* Diplomatic and consular representatives

(The) Contemporary Law of Superior Responsibility, *LA* 573

Contemporary Practice of the United States Relating to International Law, 161, 470, 628, 879

Continental shelf. *See* Oil and gas deposits

Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 296, 706-8

Convention Concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour, *CP* 896-8, *CD* 943

Convention on Combating Bribery of Foreign Public Officials in International Business Transactions, *CP* 489-90

Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide. *See* Genocide

Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations, 650, *ID* 913-23

Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards, 809-12

Convention on the Rights of the Child, 34

Convention on the Territorial Sea and the Contiguous Zone, 863-5

Correspondence, *NC* 467, *NC* 625

Cottier, Thomas, Petros C. Mavroidis & Krista Nadakavukaren Schefer (eds.), *State Trading in the Twenty-First Century* (World Trade Forum, Vol. 1), *BR* 967

Crimes against humanity

ICTY, 70, 97

Individual responsibility, 309

Pinochet. *See* Pinochet, Augusto

Rome Conference definition, 43-57

Sexual violence, 97-124

Universal jurisdiction, *ID* 525-9

See also Human rights; International Criminal Court

Criminal law

Developments in, *Note* 1

German nationals, US execution of, *CP* 644-7, *ID* 924-8

International Criminal Court. *See* International Criminal Court

Progress in, *Ed.* 452

Waiver of diplomatic immunity, *CP* 485-7

Critical legal studies, 351-61

Croatia, Republic of, ICTY cases, 66, 81-2

Cuba, expulsion of UN diplomats, *CP* 487

Cuban Liberty and Democratic Solidarity (Libertad) Act. *See* Helms-Burton Act

Customary international law, oil and gas deposits, joint development, *LA* 771

Czechoslovakia

Confiscation of property, *ID* 215-9

GATT dispute settlement, 432-3

Dallmeyer, Dorinda (ed.), *Joining Together, Standing Apart: National Identities after NAFTA*, *BR* 544

D'Amato Act, EU-US compromise, *CD* 227

Defining "Crimes against Humanity" at the Rome Conference, *Sym.* 43

Denmark, Maastricht Treaty incorporation, *ID* 209-14

Dennis, Michael J.

(The) Fifty-Fourth Session of the UN Commission on Human Rights, *CD* 246

(The) ILO Convention on the Worst Forms of Child Labour, *CD* 943

Developments in International Criminal Law, *Note* 1

Diehl, Paul F., & Charlotte Ku (eds.), *International Law: Classic and Contemporary Readings*, *BR* 541

Dinh, Viet D., *BR* of Cottier, Mavroidis & Schefer, *BR* 967

Diplomatic and consular representatives

Cuba, expulsion of UN diplomats, *CP* 487

Protection of, 730

Vienna Convention on Consular Relations, *CP* 170-4, *CP* 644-7, *ID* 924-8

Discrimination

Language of minority, France, *ID* 938-42

Sexually based, *ID* 200-5

Dunoff, Jeffrey L., & Joel P. Trachtman, *The Law and Economics of Humanitarian Law Violations in Internal Conflict*, *Sym.* 394

Dupuy, Pierre-Marie, *BR* of Evans, 737

Duty and Discretion in International Arbitration, *LA* 805

Economic law

Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States, 781

Law and economics, humanitarian law violations, 394-409

Restructuring proposals, 1997-98 crises, *CP* 187-91

See also Imports and exports; International trade; World Trade Organization

Ecuador, border agreement with Peru, *CP* 497-8

Elazar, Daniel J., *Constitutionalizing Globalization: The Postmodern Revival of Confederal Arrangements*, *BR* 561

Elections, European Convention on Human Rights, *ID* 682-5

England. *See* United Kingdom

Engle, Karen, *BR* of Wilson, 278

Environmental law

Arctic Council, *CD* 712

Fish stock conservation, *CP* 494-6

Kyoto Protocol, *CP* 491-3

Legitimacy of institutions, *LA* 596, 603-24

Shrimp import restrictions, *CP* 493-4, *ID* 507-14

UN Environment Programme guidelines, 781

Eritrea, territorial sovereignty, *ID* 668-82

Establishment of the Arctic Council, *CD* 712

European Charter for Regional and Minority Languages, *ID* 938-42

European Community

Bananas, WTO compliance, *CP* 901-3

Beef, WTO compliance, *CP* 903-5

- D'Amato Act, *CD* 227
- Denmark, Maastricht Treaty incorporation, *ID* 209-14
- Helms-Burton Act, *CD* 227, 425-30, 449, *CP* 660-3
- Legitimacy issues, 597-9, 608-11, 615-9
- Sex discrimination, *ID* 200-5
- Trade embargo, Iraq, *ID* 685-90
- Yugoslavia Cooperation Agreement, *ID* 205-9
- European Community**, Maastricht Treaty, Danish incorporation, *ID* 209-14
- European Convention on Human Rights**, 374
- Elections, right to, *ID* 682-5
- European Court of Human Rights**, 453
- Access to courts, right of, *ID* 933-8
- Elections, rights under European Convention on Human Rights, *ID* 682-5
- European Court of Justice**
- Political actor, 377
- Powers, 213, 374
- Sex discrimination, *ID* 200-5
- European Space Agency**, labor dispute, *ID* 933-8
- European Union**. *See* European Community
- (The) EU-U.S. Compromise on the Helms-Burton and D'Amato Acts, *CD* 227
- Evans, Malcolm D. (ed.), Remedies in International Law: The Institutional Dilemma, *BR* 737
- Expropriation**. *See* Germany; Restitution
- Extradition**
- Mexico, abduction of national, *CP* 892-4
- Pinochet. *See* Pinochet, Augusto
- Falk, Richard
- Kosovo, World Order, and the Future of International Law, *Ed.* 847
- Law in an Emerging Global Village: A Post-Westphalian Perspective, *BR* 733
- Fassbender, Bardo, *ID* 215-9
- UN Security Council Reform and the Right of Veto: A Constitutional Perspective (Legal Aspects of International Organization, Vol. 32), *BR* 975
- Feminist Methods in International Law, *Sym.* 379
- Ferencz, Benjamin B., *BN* of Sprecher, 760
- Fernández, Joaquín Alcaide, *ID* 690-6
- (The) Fiftieth Session of the International Law Commission, *CD* 236
- Financial institutions**, Asia restructuring proposals, *CP* 187-91
- Fishing**
- Jurisdiction of ICJ, *ID* 502-7
- Pacific Salmon Treaty amendment, *CP* 906-7
- Stock conservation, *CP* 494-6
- Fitzpatrick, Joan, *BR* of Svensson-McCarthy, 987
- France**
- Arbitration, 805-7
- European Charter for Regional and Minority Languages, compatibility with constitution, *ID* 938-42
- Jurisdiction
- Crimes against humanity, *ID* 525-9
- Passive personality principles, Pinochet extradition, *ID* 696-700
- (The) Francis Deák prize, *NC* 469
- Franck, Thomas M., Lessons of Kosovo, *Ed.* 857
- Franckx, Erik, *BR* of Chao, 272
- Freestone, David, *BR* of Victor, Raustiala & Skolnikoff, 749
- Fried, Jonathan T., *BR* of Dallmeyer, 544
- Gamble, John King, *BN* of Wiktor, 565
- Ganges River Treaty**, 958-62
- García, Frank J., *BR* of Tesón, 746
- Gas**. *See* Oil and gas deposits
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade**
- Jurisdiction and dispute settlement, 424-51
- National security exception, 430-47
- See also* World Trade Organization
- Geneva Convention Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (1949)**, Protected persons, 67, 516
- Geneva Conventions on the Laws of War (1949)**
- Editor's Note: This heading is used for textual references to the "Geneva Conventions" in general. For specific Geneva Conventions, see other headings beginning with "Geneva."*
- Children in armed conflict, 944
- Convictions, 92
- ICC development, 32-4
- ICTR case, *ID* 195-9
- ICTY, 97, *ID* 514-9
- Individual responsibility, 69, 295, 310-2, 341
- Internal conflicts, 329, 369-71
- Pinochet, Belgian Tribunal, 700-3
- Universal jurisdiction, *ID* 525-9
- Geneva Conventions Relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts, Additional Protocol I (1977)**
- Children in armed conflict, 944
- Command responsibility, 580, 589
- 53d session of UNGA, 729
- ICC development, 32-4
- Individual responsibility, 296, 341
- Geneva Conventions Relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts, Additional Protocol II (1977)**
- 53d session of UNGA, 729
- ICC development, 32-4
- ICTR case, *ID* 195-9
- Internal conflicts, 329
- Genocide**
- Alien resident status denied for, *ID* 529-33
- Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of (1948), 30, 70, 296, 308-12, 328, 343, 455
- History since 1948, 455
- ICTR case, *ID* 195-9
- Pinochet. *See* Pinochet, Augusto
- Rome conference, 6, 30
- Geraci, Thomas A., *BR* of Khadduri & Ghareeb, 754

Geradin, Damien, Trade and the Environment: A Comparative Study of EC and US Law, *BR* 269

Germany

Claims of US nationals

Art confiscated, 891-2

Industry and banks, 885-7

Insurance companies, 887-8

Persecution, *CP* 664-7, *CP* 883-92

Swiss bank accounts, 888-91

Execution of nationals by US, *CP* 644-7, *ID* 924-8

Immunity of ESA from suit, *ID* 933-8

Jurisdiction, property confiscation, 215-7

Yugoslavia Cooperation Agreement, 205-9

Ghareeb, Edmund, & Majid Khadduri, War in the Gulf, 1990-1991: The Iraq-Kuwait Conflict and Its Implications, *BR* 754

Gilbert, Geoff, Transnational Fugitive Offenders in International Law: Extradition and Other Mechanisms, *BR* 752

Gillespie, Alexander, International Environmental Law, Policy, and Ethics, *BR* 267

Ginsburgs, George, From Soviet to Russian International Law: Studies in Continuity and Change, *BR* 281

Gourevitch, Philip, We Wish to Inform You that Tomorrow We Will Be Killed with Our Families: Stories from Rwanda, *BR* 738

Great Britain. *See* United Kingdom

Greece, admission of Macedonia to UN, 155

Guatemala, human rights abuses, US role, *CP* 658-9

Hague Convention on the Laws and Customs of War on Land, ICC development, 32-3, 44

Hannum, Hurst, *BR* of Musgrave, 274

Harck, Sten, *ID* 209-14

Hargrove, John Lawrence, *BN* of Jentleson & Pater-son, 564

Harris, David, & Stephen Livingstone (eds.), The Inter-American System of Human Rights, *BR* 555

Heere, W.P., & J.P.S. Offerhaus, International Law in Historical Perspective (Vol. 12, Index), *BN* 762

Helfer, Laurence R., *ID* 200-5

Helms-Burton Act (Cuban Liberty and Democratic Solidarity (Libertad) Act), EU-US compromise, *CD* 227, 425-30, 449-50, *CP* 660-3

Henkin, Alice H. (ed.), Honoring Human Rights: From Peace to Justice, *BR* 981

Henkin, Louis, NATO's Kosovo Intervention, *Ed.* 824

Hoffmeister, Frank, *ID* 205-9

Holmes, John T., & Philippe Kirsch, The Rome Conference on an International Criminal Court: The Negotiating Process, *Sym.* 2

Homosexuals, sex discrimination, *ID* 200-5

Hoopes, Townsend, & Douglas Brinkley, FDR and the Creation of the U.N., *BR* 263

Humanitarian law

Internal conflicts, individual accountability, 295, 368-70

Intervention

Development of, 836-9

Kosovo. *See* NATO

Human rights

Amnesty International criticizes US, *CP* 657-8

Cambodia, UN group of experts for, *CD* 948

Criminal law, recent developments, 452-64

See also International Criminal Court

European Convention on, elections under, *ID* 682-5

European Court of, 453, *ID* 682-5, *ID* 933-8

Guatemala, US role in abuses, *CP* 658-9

ICC. *See* International Criminal Court

Individual responsibility for abuses of

Feminist methods, 385-94

International relations and international law, 368-79

Law and economics, 398-409

Policy-oriented jurisprudence, 316-34

Positivism, 302-16

Theoretical approaches, 295-423

Sex discrimination, *ID* 200-5

Status report, US Dep't of State, *CP* 655-6

UN Commission on. *See* United Nations Commission on Human Rights

UN High Commissioner for, 844, 846

US executive order, *CP* 479-80

US foreign assistance funds denied violators of, *CP* 480

Hydro-diplomacy in South Asia: The Conclusion of the Mahakali and Ganges River Treaties, *CD* 953

Iceland, oil and gas deposits, 785-6

(The) ILO Convention on the Worst Forms of Child Labour, *CD* 943

Immigration

Genocide, denial of residence status for, *ID* 529-33

Tracking aliens, *CP* 482-3

Immunity

Diplomatic immunity, waiver, *CP* 485-7

ILC, states' jurisdictional immunities, 727

International organizations, jurisdiction over, *ID* 933-8

Pinochet. *See* Pinochet, Augusto

Special Rapporteur, *CP* 649-54, *ID* 913-23

Imports and exports

Bananas, WTO compliance by EU, *CP* 901-3

Beef, WTO compliance by EU, *CP* 903-5

Shrimp prohibition, *CP* 493-4, *ID* 507-14

Steel, dumping charges, *CP* 900-1

India

Ganges River Treaty with Bangladesh, 958-62

Mahakali River Treaty with Nepal, 954

Nuclear weapons tests, *CP* 498-501

Indigenous peoples

Arctic Council involvement, 712-22

Whaling rights, *CP* 663-4

International Committee of the Red Cross, 370, 386, 589

International Convention for the Suppression of Terrorist Bombings, 37

International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid, 296

International Court of Justice

German nationals, US execution of, 645-7, *ID* 924-8

Malaysia, immunity of Special Rapporteur, 650-4, *ID* 913-23

1998 judicial activity of, *CD* 534

Oil and gas deposits, 785, 794, 798-9

Paraguay, consular assistance, 170

Yugoslavia, NATO air campaign, *ID* 928-33

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 296

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 946

International Criminal Court, 1, 452-64

Children, 34

Command responsibility, 589

Crimes covered, 6, 13, 14, 16, 21, 25, 29-36, 43-57

53d session of UNGA, 724-5

General principles, 36

Geneva Conventions, use of, 32-4

Jurisdiction, 8, 17-20, 26-9, 405, 455

Nongovernmental organizations, 23, 34

Organization of, 37

Procedure, 38

Reparations, 39

Rome conference, 2, 22

Rome Statute, 22-43, 43-57, 403, 454, *CP* 484-5

Sexual violence, 387

States' obligations, 40

Support for, 460-3

US role and refusal to sign, 12-22, 186, 374, 454, 484-5

International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, 1

Akayesu case, 105-10, *ID* 195-9, 387

Assessment within recent criminal law developments, 452-64

Command responsibility, 578

Crimes included, 297, 329

ICC crimes, 43-7, 54

Incitement to genocide, *ID* 529-33

Indictments, 116, 121

Individual responsibility, 343

Sexual violence, 97-124, 387

International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, 1, 57-97

Appeals, 94

Apprehension of indictee, 75, *CP* 487, 846

Assessment within recent criminal law developments, 452-64

Authority, 64, 846

Command responsibility, *ID* 514-9, 577, 583, 587, 591-3

Crimes included, 296, 310-2

Decisions of significance, 63

Delalić case, 113-5, *ID* 514-9, 581

Detention, 77

Establishment of, 63

Evidentiary issues, 80

Furundžija case, 110-3

ICC crimes, 43-51, 54

Indictments, 72, 99, 116, 851

Individual responsibility, 71, 343-8, 371, 376

Joint trials, 79

Judges, 86

Jurisdiction, 65, 405

Rape and sexual assault, 88, 97-124, 387

Reward for information by US, *CP* 487

Rule 61 decisions, 115

Sentencing, 90-2

Tadić case, 100-5

Trials, current status, 61

Trials *in absentia*, 75

United States, 15

Victims and witnesses, protection of, 83-5

International Decisions, 195, 502, 668, 913

International Labour Organization, Child Labour,

Convention on Worst Forms of, *CP* 896-8, *CD* 943

International law, theory

Comparisons of, 291-302, 410-23

Critical legal studies, 351-61

Feminist methods, 379-94

International legal process, 334-51

International relations, 361-79

Law and economics, 394-409

Legalism, 852-3

Legitimacy of governance, 596-603

New Haven School (policy-oriented jurisprudence), 316-34

Positivism, 302-16, 349, 854

Symposium on method in, 291

International Law Commission

Code of Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind, 297

Crimes against humanity, 46

Fiftieth session, *CD* 236, 725-6

Jurisdictional immunities, 727

Liability for acts not prohibited, 240-2

Reservations to treaties, 242-4

State responsibility, 237-40

International Legal Materials, Contents, 289, 571, 767, 995

International Monetary Fund, restructuring proposals, 1997-98 crises, 187-91

International Relations Theory, International Law, and the Regime Governing Atrocities in Internal Conflicts, *Sym.* 361

International trade

Fast-track negotiating authority, Congress denies, *CP* 192

Iraq trade embargo, liability for losses, *ID* 685-90

Multilateral negotiations proposed, *CP* 491

Myanmar, Massachusetts trade prohibition, *CP* 898-9

UNCITRAL report, 723

Yugoslavia Cooperation Agreement, *ID* 205-9

See also Economic law; Imports and exports; World Trade Organization

Internment, reparations to Japanese for, *CP* 654-5

Iran

- Algiers Accords, terminating litigation, *CP* 647-9
- Iran-Libya Sanctions Act, *CD* 227
- Terrorism suit, *CP* 181-6
- Iraq**
- Cease-fire, 148, 857-8
- Gulf war authorizations, 139
- Inspection crisis and responses to, 124, *CP* 471-9
- Trade embargo, liability for losses, *ID* 685-90
- Yugoslavia compared, 857-60
- Islands**, not habitable, *NC* 863
- Israel**, Wye River, *CP* 642-4
- Italy**, NATO SOFA jurisdiction, Aviano air base, *ID* 219-24
- Jacobson, Harold K., & Edith Brown Weiss (eds.), *Engaging Countries: Strengthening Compliance with Environmental Accords*, *BR* 965
- Janev, Igor, Legal Aspects of the Use of a Provisional Name for Macedonia in the United Nations System, *NC* 155
- Janis, Mark W., *BR* of Brownlie, 735
- Japanese internment**, reparations for, *CP* 654-5
- Jentleson, Bruce W., & Thomas G. Paterson (eds.) *Encyclopedia of U.S. Foreign Relations* (Vols. 1-4), *BN* 564
- Joint Development of Common Offshore Oil and Gas Deposits: "Mere" State Practice or Customary International Law?, *LA* 771
- Jones, John R.W.D., The Practice of the International Criminal Tribunals for the former Yugoslavia and Rwanda, *BR* 547
- Jurisdiction**
- Abduction as means of obtaining, 892-4
- Confiscation of property, *ID* 215-9
- Crimes against humanity, universal jurisdiction, *ID* 525-9
- Diplomatic immunity, waiver of, *CP* 485-7
- Fisheries, ICJ jurisdiction, *ID* 502-7
- GATT/WTO dispute settlement, 425-51
- Helms-Burton Act, *CP* 660-3
- Immunity
- Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act, 181-5
- International organizations, *ID* 933-8
- States, ILC draft, 727
- International Criminal Court. *See* International Criminal Court
- International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, 65, 405
- NATO SOFA, Aviano air base, *ID* 219-24
- Pinochet. *See* Pinochet, Augusto
- Yugoslavia, ICJ jurisdiction, *ID* 928-33
- Jurisprudence**. *See* International law, theory
- Kenya**, Nairobi bombing, 161, 167
- Khadduri, Majid, & Edmund Ghareeb, War in the Gulf, 1990-1991: The Iraq-Kuwait Conflict and Its Implications, *BR* 754
- Khmer Republic**. *See* Cambodia
- Kirgis, Frederic L.
- BR* of Fassbender, 975
- BR* of Malone, and of Sarooshi, 970
- BR* of von Mangoldt & Rittberger, and of Knipping, 265
- Kirsch, Philippe, & John T. Holmes, The Rome Conference on an International Criminal Court: The Negotiating Process, *Sym.* 2
- Kiss, Alexandre, *BR* of Weiss & Jacobson, 965
- Knipping, Franz, (ed.), The United Nations System and Its Predecessors. Vol. 2: Predecessors of the United Nations, *BR* 265
- Kokott, Juliane, *ID* 205-9, *ID* 685-90
- BR* of Ziegler and of Geradin, 269
- (The) Burden of Proof in Comparative and International Human Rights Law: Civil and Common Law Approaches with Special Reference to the American and German Legal Systems, *BR* 556
- Korea**, North, nuclear weapons proliferation, *CP* 908-10
- Korea**, South, use of force, 138, 147
- Koskenniemi, Martti, Letter to the Editors of the Symposium, *Sym.* 351
- Kosovo**. *See generally* Yugoslavia
- Kosovo: A "Good" or "Bad" War?, *Ed.* 841
- Kosovo, World Order, and the Future of International Law, *Ed.* 847
- Kosovo's Antinomies, *Ed.* 860
- Kritz, Neil J., *BR* of Neier, and of Minow, 983
- Krug, Peter, *BR* of Ginsburgs, 281
- Ku, Charlotte
- BR* of Hoopes & Brinkley, 263
- & Paul F. Diehl, International Law: Classic and Contemporary Readings (ed.), *BR* 541
- Kwiatkowska, Barbara, *ID* 502-7
- Kyoto Protocol**, *CP* 491-3
- Labor**
- Children, Convention on Worst Forms of Child Labour, *CP* 896-8, *CD* 943
- German labor courts, ESA immunity before, *ID* 933-8
- North American Agreement on Labor Cooperation (NAALC), *ID* 224-6
- Lailach, Martin, Dietrich Rauschnig & Katja Wiesbrock (eds.), Key Resolutions of the United Nations General Assembly 1946-1996, *BN* 762
- Lapidoth, Ruth, Autonomy: Flexible Solutions to Ethnic Conflicts, *BR* 744
- Lauren, Paul Gordon, The Evolution of International Human Rights: Visions Seen, *BR* 551
- Lausanne Treaty**, Eritrea-Yemen dispute, 670-2, 676
- (The) Law and Economics of Humanitarian Law Violations in Internal Conflict, *Sym.* 394
- Law of the Sea**, UN Convention on, 771
- Article 121 (3), 864-77
- Islands, 863
- Oil and gas deposits, 781-5, 798
- Rock defined, 866
- See also* Fishing; Sea
- Law of war**. *See specific subject heads, e.g.,* Geneva Conventions

- Lee, Edward G., *BR* of Talmon, 261
- Legal Aspects of the Use of a Provisional Name for Macedonia in the United Nations System, *NC* 155
- (The) Legitimacy of International Governance: A Coming Challenge for International Environmental Law?, *LA* 596
- Lessons of Kosovo, *Ed.* 857
- Letter to the Editors of the Symposium, *Sym.* 351
- Libya**
- Lockerbie* trial, *CP* 174-9, *CP* 908
- Oil and gas deposits, 787
- Liechtenstein**, confiscation of property, *ID* 215-9
- Livingstone, Stephen, & David Harris (eds.), *The Inter-American System of Human Rights*, *BR* 555
- Lobel, Jules, & Michael Ratner, Bypassing the Security Council: Ambiguous Authorizations to Use Force, Cease-Fires and the Iraqi Inspection Regime, *LA* 124
- Maastricht Treaty**, Danish incorporation, *ID* 209-14
- Macedonia**, use of a provisional name, *NC* 155
- Mahakali River Treaty**, 953-7
- Malaysia**, immunity of Special Rapporteur, *CP* 649-54, *ID* 913-23
- Malone, David M.
- BR* of Boutros-Ghali, 963
- Decision-Making in the UN Security Council: The Case of Haiti, 1990-1997, *BR* 970
- Maritime boundaries**, islands, not habitable, *NC* 863
- Matheson, Michael J., *BR* of Weiss, 980
- Mavroidis, Petros C., Krista Nadakavukaren Schefer & Thomas Cottier (eds.), *State Trading in the Twenty-First Century* (World Trade Forum, Vol. 1), *BR* 967
- Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law 1998 (Vol. 2), *CE* 566
- Meron, Theodor, Bloody Constraint: War and Chivalry in Shakespeare, *BR* 540
- Mertus, Julie, *BR* of Askin, 740
- (The) Method is the Message, *Sym.* 410
- Mexico**
- Abduction of national by US, *CP* 892-4
- NAALC, Public Report of Review, *ID* 224-6
- Middle East**, Wye River, *CP* 642-4
- Military intervention**. See Use of force
- Military Tribunal at Nuremberg**. See Nuremberg
- Millán, Juan A., *BR* of Nino, 547
- Minow, Martha, Between Vengeance and Forgiveness: Facing History after Genocide and Mass Violence, *BR* 983
- Missile launches**. See Arms control and disarmament
- Montreal Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the Safety of Civil Aviation**, 175
- Morris, Virginia, & M.-Christiane Bourloyannis-Vraïas, The Work of the Sixth Committee at the Fifty-Third Session of the UN General Assembly, *CD* 722
- Murphy, John F., *BR* of Gilbert, 752
- Murphy, Sean D.
- Contemporary Practice of the United States Relating to International Law, 161, 470, 628, 879
- Progress and Jurisprudence of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia, *Sym.* 57
- Musgrave, Thomas D., Self-Determination and National Minorities, *BR* 274
- Myanmar**, Massachusetts trade prohibition, *CP* 898-9
- Native Americans**, whaling rights, *CP* 663-64
- NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization)**, Yugoslavia
- Air strikes, *CP* 628-40, 828-34, 841-7
- Developing the law, 834-41
- Divergent views, analysis, 841-57
- History leading to actions, 849-50
- Humanitarian intervention, 167-70, *Ed.* 824, *Ed.* 828, *Ed.* 834, *Ed.* 841, *Ed.* 847, *Ed.* 857, *Ed.* 860
- ICJ jurisdiction, *ID* 928-33
- Iraq campaign compared, 857-60
- Peacekeeping force, *CP* 879-83
- Resolution 1031, 142
- Resolution 1199, 152, 169, 830
- Resolution 1244, 857-9, 881
- Support for campaign, 860-2
- NATO's Campaign in Yugoslavia, *Ed.* 828
- NATO's Kosovo Intervention, *Ed.* 824
- NATO Stabilization Force**
- Aviano air base, 219
- ICTY, 60, 75, 376, 378
- NATO Status of Forces Agreement**, jurisdiction, Aviano air base, *ID* 219-24
- Neier, Aryeh, War Crimes: Brutality, Genocide, Terror, and the Struggle for Justice, *BR* 983
- Nemo, Ramzi, *BR* of Elazar, 561
- Nepal**, Mahakali River Treaty with India, 954
- Netherlands**, *Lockerbie* trial, *CP* 174-9, *CP* 908
- New International Legal Process, *Sym.* 334
- Nicaragua**, GATT dispute settlement, 433-5
- (The) 1998 Judicial Activity of the International Court of Justice, *CD* 534
- Nino, Carlos Santiago, Radical Evil on Trial, *BR* 548
- Nongovernmental organizations**, role in establishing ICC, 23, 34
- Nonstate actors**, UN Commission on Human Rights, 248
- See also specific nonstate entities, e.g., Palestine Liberation Organization
- North American Agreement on Labor Cooperation**, Freedom of association, *ID* 224-6
- North American Free Trade Agreement**
- Freedom of association, NAALC, *ID* 224-6
- Helms-Burton Act, 430
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization**. See NATO
- Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization**, 495
- Norway**, oil and gas deposits, 785-6
- Nuclear weapons**
- North Korea, proliferation, *CP* 908-10

- Terrorism using, UNGA 53d session, 727-9
 Treaty on Non-Proliferation of, 498-500
See also Arms control and disarmament
- Nuremberg**
 Charter
 Crimes against humanity, 309, 328
 ICC crimes, 43-6, 48, 54
 Tribunal, 454, 455
- O'Connell, Mary Ellen, *New International Legal Process*, *Sym.* 334
- Oellers-Frahm, Karin, *ID* 938-42
- Offerhaus J.P.S., & W.P. Heere, *International Law in Historical Perspective* (Vol. 12, Index), *BN* 762
- Ohlhoff, Stefan, & Hannes L. Schloemann, *Constitutionalization and Dispute Settlement in the WTO: National Security as an Issue of Competence*, *LA* 424
- Oil and gas deposits**
 Case law, 785-7
 Cooperation, principle of, 782-4, 796-8, 802-3
 Joint development of, *LA* 771
 Agreements, 787-95
 Mutual restraint, 798-803
 Preserving the unity of, 778-80
 Sovereign rights, 772-8
 UN Convention on the Law of the Sea, 781-5
 UN General Assembly resolutions, 780-1
- Olsen, Henrik Palmer, *ID* 209-14
- Ong, David M., *Joint Development of Common Off-shore Oil and Gas Deposits: "Mere" State Practice or Customary International Law?*, *LA* 771
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development**, bribery of foreign officials convention, *CP* 489-90
- Organization of American States**, Helms-Burton Act, 429
- Oxman, Bernard H. (ed.), *International Decisions*, 195, 502, 668, 913
- Pacific Salmon Treaty**, *CP* 906-7
- Pakistan**, nuclear weapons, *CP* 498-501
- Palestine Liberation Organization**
 United Nations, status at, *CP* 179-81
 Wye River, *CP* 642-4
- Paraguay**, proceedings against US, *CP* 170-4
- Park, William W., *Duty and Discretion in International Arbitration*, *LA* 805
- Paterson, Thomas G., & Bruce W. Jentleson (eds.), *Encyclopedia of U.S. Foreign Relations* (Vols. 1-4); *BN* 564
- Paulus, Andreas L., & Bruno Simma, *The Responsibility of Individuals for Human Rights Abuses in Internal Conflicts: A Positivist View*, *Sym.* 302
- Pěchota, Vratislav, *BR* of Stein, 256
- Peru**, border agreement with Ecuador, *CP* 497-8
- Petroleum**. *See* Oil and gas deposits
- Picone, Paolo, (ed.), *La Giurisprudenza italiana di diritto internazionale pubblico*. Vol. II, *Repertorio* 1987-97, *BR* 284
- Pinochet, Augusto**, 2, 330, 455-9
 Belgian Tribunal, *ID* 700-3
 Extradition, *CP* 487-9
 French Tribunal, *ID* 696-700
 House of Lords, UK, *ID* 703-11, 841
 Spanish National Court, *ID* 690-6
- Policy-Oriented Jurisprudence and Human Rights Abuses in Internal Conflicts: Toward a World Public Order of Human Dignity**, *Sym.* 316
- Positivism**, 302-16, 349
- Progress and Jurisprudence of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia**, *Sym.* 57
- Progress in International Criminal Law?**, *Ed.* 452
- Property**
 Attachment under FMA and FSLA, 181-5
 Confiscation of art, *ID* 215-9, 891
- Rape and sexual violence**. *See* Sexual violence
- Ratner, Michael, & Jules Lobel, *Bypassing the Security Council: Ambiguous Authorizations to Use Force, Cease-Fires and the Iraqi Inspection Regime*, *LA* 124
- Ratner, Steven R.
 & Anne-Marie Slaughter
 Appraising the Methods of International Law: A Prospectus for Readers, *Sym.* 291
 (The) Method is the Message, *Sym.* 410
 & Jason S. Abrams, *Accountability for Human Rights Atrocities in International Law: Beyond the Nuremberg Legacy*, *BR* 253
 (The) United Nations Group of Experts for Cambodia, *CD* 948
- Rauschnig, Dietrich, Katja Wiesbrock & Martin Lailach (eds.), *Key Resolutions of the United Nations General Assembly 1946-1996*, *BN* 762
- Raustiala, Kal, David G. Victor & Eugene B. Skolnikoff (eds.), *The Implementation and Effectiveness of International Environmental Commitments: Theory and Practice*, *BR* 749
- Red Cross, International Committee of the**, 370, 386, 589
- Reinisch, August, *ID* 933-8
- Reisman, W. Michael, *ID* 668-82
 Developments in International Criminal Law, *Note* 1
 Kosovo's Antinomies, *Ed.* 860
- Religious persecution**, sanctions for, *CP* 480-2
- Reparations**. *See* Restitution
- Republic of Georgia**, waiver of diplomatic immunity, *CP* 485-7
- (The) *Responsibility of Individuals for Human Rights Abuses in Internal Conflicts: A Positivist View*, *Sym.* 302-16
- Restitution**
 Germany, claims of US nationals. *See* Germany
 International Criminal Court, 39
 Japanese internment, *CP* 654-5
 Tripartite Commission for the Restitution of Monetary Gold, *CP* 496-7
- Reydams, Luc, *ID* 700-3

- Richardson III, Henry J., *BR* of Akweenda, 988
- Riesenfeld, Stefan Albrecht (1908–1999), *NC* 465
- Rittberger, Volker, & Hans von Mangoldt (eds.), *The United Nations System and Its Predecessors. Vol. 1: The United Nations System*, *BR* 265
- Rivers**
- Ganges River Treaty, 958–62
- Mahakali River Treaty, 953–7
- See also* Fishing
- Robinson, Darryl, Defining "Crimes against Humanity" at the Rome Conference, *Sym.* 43
- Rocks That Cannot Sustain Human Habitation, *NC* 863
- Rogers, John M., *International Law and United States Law*, *BR* 757
- Roht-Arriaza, Naomi, *BR* of Henkin, 981
- (The) Rome Conference on an International Criminal Court: The Negotiating Process, *Sym.* 2
- (The) Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, *Sym.* 22
- See also* International Criminal Court
- Ronzitti, Natalino, Michael Bothe & Allan Rosas (eds.), *The OSCE in the Maintenance of Peace and Security: Conflict Prevention, Crisis Management, and Peaceful Settlement of Disputes*, *BR* 276
- Rosas, Allan, Michael Bothe & Natalino Ronzitti (eds.), *The OSCE in the Maintenance of Peace and Security: Conflict Prevention, Crisis Management, and Peaceful Settlement of Disputes*, *BR* 276
- Rosenstock, Robert, *The Fiftieth Session of the International Law Commission*, *CD* 236
- Rubin, Alfred P.
- BN* of Heere & Offerhaus, 762
- Ethics and Authority in International Law, *BR* 259
- Rudolf, Beate, *ID* 682–5
- Russia**
- ABM Treaty status, *CP* 910–2
- Shared information agreement with US, *CP* 192–4
- Rwanda.** *See* International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
- Sanctions**
- Helms-Burton Act. *See* Helms-Burton Act
- Religious persecution, *CP* 480–2
- Swiss bank claims, 888–9
- Sarooshi, Danesh, *The United Nations and the Development of Collective Security: The Delegation by the UN Security Council of its Chapter VII Powers*, *BR* 970
- Schabas, William, *ID* 529–33
- Scharf, Michael P., 49
- BR* of Jones, 547
- Schefer, Krista Nadakavukaren, Thomas Cottier & Petros C. Mavroidis (eds.), *State Trading in the Twenty-First Century* (World Trade Forum, Vol. 1), *BR* 967
- Scheffer, David, *The United States and the International Criminal Court*, *Sym.* 12
- Schlager, Erika, *BR* of Bothe, Ronzitti & Rosas, 276
- Schloemann, Hannes L., & Stefan Ohlhoff, Constitutionalization and Dispute Settlement in the WTO: National Security as an Issue of Competence, *LA* 424
- Schölch, Rainer, *ID* 685–90
- Scobbie, Iain G.M., *BR* of Rubin, 259
- Scovazzi, Tullio, *BR* of Picone, 284
- Sea**
- Fishing. *See* Fishing
- Islands and maritime zoning, *NC* 863
- Oil and gas deposits. *See* Oil and gas deposits
- Turtles, shrimp import restrictions, *CP* 493–4, *ID* 507–14
- UN Convention on the Law of the Sea. *See* Law of the sea
- See also* Environmental law
- Secession**, Quebec from Canada, *ID* 519–25
- See also* Sovereignty
- Self-determination**, Quebec, *ID* 519–25
- Serbia and Montenegro.** *See* Yugoslavia
- Sex discrimination**, *ID* 200–5
- Sexual violence**, 88, 97–123, *ID* 195–9, 385–7
- Sexual Violence in Decisions and Indictments of the Yugoslav and Rwandan Tribunals: Current Status, *Sym.* 97
- Shaffer, Gregory, *ID* 507–14
- Shelton, Dinah, *BR* of Lauren, 551
- Simma, Bruno, & Andreas L. Paulus, *The Responsibility of Individuals for Human Rights Abuses in Internal Conflicts: A Positivist View*, *Sym.* 302
- Simpson, A.W. Brian, *BR* of Meron, 540
- Skolnikoff, Eugene B., David G. Victor & Kal Raustiala, (eds.), *The Implementation and Effectiveness of International Environmental Commitments: Theory and Practice*, *BR* 749
- Slaughter, Anne-Marie, & Steven R. Ratner
- Appraising the Methods of International Law: A Prospectus for Readers, *Sym.* 291
- (The) Method is the Message, *Sym.* 410
- Slavery**, Supplementary Convention on the Abolition of, 296
- Smis, Stefaan, & Kim Van der Borcht, (The) EU-U.S. Compromise on the Helms-Burton and D'Amato Acts, *CD* 227
- Sovereignty**
- Eritrea-Yemen dispute, *ID* 668–82
- Humanitarian intervention, 824, 845
- Oil and gas deposits, rights to, 772–8
- Rocks, LOS, 863–77
- Yugoslavia, 845, 857
- See also* Self-determination
- Soviet Union.** *See* Russia
- Spain**
- Fisheries, ICJ jurisdiction, *ID* 502–7
- Pinochet. *See* Pinochet, Augusto
- Sprecher, Drexel, *Inside the Nuremberg Trial: A Prosecutor's Comprehensive Account* (Vols. 1 & 2), *BN* 760
- Stark, Barbara, *BR* of Ku & Diehl, 541
- Stefan Albrecht Riesenfeld (1908–1999), *NC* 465
- Stein, Eric, *Czechoslovakia: Ethnic Conflict, Constitutional Fissure, Negotiated Breakup*, *BR* 256

- Stern, Brigitte, *ID* 525-9, *ID* 696-700
- Stewart, David P., *BR* of Wippman, 977
- Subedi, Surya P., Hydro-diplomacy in South Asia:
The Conclusion of the Mahakali and Ganges
River Treaties, *CD* 953
- Sudan**, missile attacks, 161
- Sunga, Lyal S., The Emerging System of
International Criminal Law: Developments in
Codification and Implementation, *BN* 991
- Supplementary Convention on the Abolition of Slavery, the Slave Trade, and Institutions and Practices Similar to Slavery**, 296
- Svensson-McCarthy, Anna-Lena, The International
Law of Human Rights and States of Exception
(International Studies in Human Rights, Vol.
54), *BR* 987
- Swaak-Goldman, Olivia, *ID* 514-9
- Switzerland**, bank claims of US nationals, 888-91
- Symposium on Method in International Law, 291
- Taiwan**, China-US relations, *CP* 894-6
- Talmon, Stefan, Recognition of Governments in
International Law: With Particular Reference
to Governments in Exile, *BR* 261
- Tampere Convention**, *CP* 483
- Telecommunications**, Tampere Convention, *CP* 483
- Territorial Sea and the Contiguous Zone, Convention on**, 863-5
- Terrorism**
53d session of UNGA, 727-9
International Convention for the Suppression of
Terrorist Bombings, 37
Smallpox virus retention, *CP* 907
- Tesón, Fernando R., A Philosophy of International
Law, *BR* 746
- Theory, international law**. *See* International law, theory
- Toope, Stephen J., *ID* 519-25
- Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, Convention against**, 296, 706-8
- Trachtman, Joel P., & Jeffrey L. Dunoff, The Law and
Economics of Humanitarian Law Violations in
Internal Conflict, *Sym.* 394
- Treaties**, functions of depositary, *CP* 484-5
See also specific treaty names, e.g., Ganges River Treaty
- Treaty on Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons**,
498-500
- Tripartite Commission for the Restitution of Monetary Gold**, *CP* 496-7
- Tunisia**, oil and gas deposits, 787
- United Kingdom**
Elections, rights under European Convention on
Human Rights, *ID* 682-5
Lockerbie trial, *CP* 174-9, *CP* 908
Pinochet. *See* Pinochet, Augusto
- United Nations**
Admission to, 155
- Cambodia, group of experts for, *CD* 948
- Climate Change, Framework Convention on,
492, 617
- Cuban diplomats, US expulsion of, *CP* 487
- Decade of International Law, 731
- Environment Programme guidelines, 781
- PLO status, *CP* 179-81
- Privileges and Immunities of, Convention on,
650, *ID* 913-23
- United Nations Charter**
Cease-fire agreements, 144
International Criminal Court, 13
Report of the Special Committee, 723
Security Council use of force, 126-30, 838, 852, 857
Use of force, prohibition, 824-8, 830, 832-7, 859
- United Nations Commission on Human Rights**
Nonstate actors, 248
Special Rapporteur, immunity of, *CP* 649-54, *ID*
913-23
54th session, *CD* 246
- United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea**, 771
- United Nations Economic and Social Council, Special Rapporteur**, immunity of, 650-4, *ID* 913-23
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change**, 492, 617
- United Nations General Assembly**
53d session, Sixth Committee, *CD* 722
Human rights, 844
Oil and gas deposits, resolutions, 780-1
(The) United Nations Group of Experts for Cambodia, *CD* 948
- United Nations Secretary-General**
Cambodia, group of experts for, 949-52
Immunity of Special Rapporteur, 649-51, *ID* 913-23
Iraq, 124, 472
Kosovo, 168, 831
Rome Statute depositary, 484
- United Nations Security Council**
Bypassing of, 124, 843, 850
Helms-Burton Act, 229-30
ICTY establishment, 63-4
Imposition of terms to end conflicts, 857-8
International Criminal Court development, 4, 8, 12-14
Iraq
Resolution 687, 148, 857-8
Trade embargo, liability for losses, *ID* 685-90
Use of force
Authorizations of, 126, 134
Cease-fire agreements, 144-52
Drafting and interpreting, 137
Humanitarian intervention, 825, 828-30,
838, 842-3
Implied, 130
NATO actions in Yugoslavia. *See* NATO
- United Nations Transitional Authority in Eastern Slavonia, Baranja and Western Sirmium**,
ICTY, 60, 75
- United States**
Abduction of Mexican national, *CP* 892-4
ABM Treaty status, *CP* 910-2

- Alien Tort Claims Act, 342, 893
 American legal process, 335-6
 Amnesty International criticizes, *CP* 657-8
 Arbitration. *See generally* Arbitration
 Arms control, shared information agreement with Russia, *CP* 192-4
 Bananas, WTO compliance by EU, *CP* 901-3
 Beef, WTO compliance by EU, *CP* 903-5
 Brčko arbitration decision, 640-2
 Canada
 Pacific Salmon Treaty, *CP* 906-7
 WTO decision, split-run magazines *CP* 905
 Child labor, ILO convention, 897, 947
 D'Amato Act, *CD* 227
 Fast-track trade negotiating authority denied, *CP* 192
 Fish stock conservation, *CP* 494-6
 Foreign Claims Settlement Commission, 664-7
 Foreign Missions Act, 182-3
 Foreign policy, rule of law in, *CP* 470-1
 Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act, 181-5, 884
 Germany. *See* Germany
 Guatemala, human rights abuses, *CP* 658-9
 Helms-Burton Act, *CD* 227, 425-30, 449-50, *CP* 660-3
 Human rights
 Executive order on internal coordination, *CP* 479-80
 Foreign assistance funds denied violators of, *CP* 480
 ICTY, actions against indictees, *CP* 487
 Immigration, tracking aliens, *CP* 482-3
 Immunity, UN mission providing, 650-4
 International Anti-Bribery and Fair Competition Act, 490
 International Criminal Court, 12-22, 186, 374, 454, 484-5
 Iran, Algiers Accords, *CP* 647-9
 Iraq, use of force, 124, 151-4, *CP* 471-9
 Japanese internment, reparations for, *CP* 654-5
 Kyoto Protocol, *CP* 491-3
 Lockerbie trial, *CP* 174-9, *CP* 908
 Massachusetts, Myanmar trade prohibition, *CP* 898-9
 NAALC, Public Report of Review, *ID* 224-6
 NATO. *See* NATO
 NATO SOFA jurisdiction, Aviano air base, *ID* 219-24
 North Korea, nuclear proliferation, *CP* 908-10
 Religious persecution, sanctions for, *CP* 480-2
 Security Council, bypassing, 124-54
 Shrimp import restrictions, *CP* 493-4, *ID* 507-14
 Smallpox virus retention, *CP* 907
 State Department. *See* United States Department of State
 Steel, dumping charges, *CP* 900-1
 Taiwan-China relations, *CP* 894-6
 Trade, multilateral negotiations proposed, *CP* 491
 Vienna Convention on Consular Relations, 170, 184, *CP* 644-7, *ID* 924-8
 Whaling rights, American Indians, *CP* 663-4
 Wye River, *CP* 642-4
See also Clinton, William J.
 (The) United States and the International Criminal Court, *Sym.* 12
United States Department of State
 Claims of US nationals, responsibility for, *CP* 664-7
 Human rights status report, *CP* 655-6
 Reorganization of, *CP* 659-60
 Rule of law in foreign policy, *CP* 470-1
United States Supreme Court, original jurisdiction over stay of execution, 646-7, 926-7
Use of force
 Korea, South, 138, 147
 NATO. *See* NATO
 United States against Iraq, 124, 151-4, *CP* 471-9
 UN Security Council. *See* United Nations Security Council
U.S.S.R. *See* Russia
 Van der Borgh, Kim, & Stefan Smis, (The) EU-U.S. Compromise on the Helms-Burton and D'Amato Acts, *CD* 227
 Victor, David G., Kal Raustiala & Eugene B. Skolnikoff (eds.), *The Implementation and Effectiveness of International Environmental Commitments: Theory and Practice*, *BR* 749
Vienna Convention on Consular Relations
 German nationals, US execution of, *CP* 644-7, *ID* 924-8
 Paraguay, proceedings against US, *CP* 170-4
Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, 41, 837
 Yugoslavia Cooperation Agreement, *ID* 205-9
 von Mangoldt, Hans, & Volker Rittberger (eds.), *The United Nations System and Its Predecessors. Vol. 1: The United Nations System*, *BR* 265
War, law of. *See specific subject heads, e.g.,* Geneva Conventions
War crimes. *See specific subject heads, e.g.,* International Criminal Court
Water treaties, South Asia, *CD* 953
 Watson, Jill McC., *BN* of Rauschnig, Wiesbrock & Lailach, 762
 Wedgwood, Ruth, *NATO's Campaign in Yugoslavia*, *Ed.* 828
 Weiss, Edith Brown
 BR of Gillespie, 267
 & Harold K. Jacobson (eds.), *Engaging Countries: Strengthening Compliance with Environmental Accords*, *BR* 965
 Weiss, Thomas G., *Military-Civilian Interactions: Intervening in Humanitarian Crises*, *BR* 980
Whaling, International Commission on
 American Indian rights, *CP* 663-4
 Legitimacy of moratorium, 605-6
 Wiesbrock, Katja, Martin Lailach & Dietrich Rauschnig (eds.), *Key Resolutions of the United Nations General Assembly 1946-1996*, *BN* 762
 Wiessner, Siegfried, & Andrew R. Willard, *Policy-Oriented Jurisprudence and Human Rights Abuses in Internal Conflicts: Toward a World Public Order of Human Dignity*, *Sym.* 316

- Wiktor, Christian L., Multilateral Treaty Calendar, 1648-1995, *BN* 565
- Willard, Andrew R., & Siegfried Wiessner, Policy-Oriented Jurisprudence and Human Rights Abuses in Internal Conflicts: Toward a World Public Order of Human Dignity, *Sym.* 316
- Williams, Paul R., *BR* of Elazar, 561
- Wilson, Richard, (ed.), Human Rights, Culture and Context: Anthropological Perspectives, *BR* 278
- Wippman, David
BR of Lapidoth, 744
 International Law and Ethnic Conflict, *BR* 977
- Women**
 Feminist methods in international law, 379-94
 Participation in ICTY and ICTR, 98
 Sexual violence against, 88, 97-124, *ID* 195-9, 385-7
- See also other specific subject heads, e.g., Human rights*
- (The) Work of the Sixth Committee at the Fifty-Third Session of the UN General Assembly, *CD* 722
- World Bank**, restructuring proposals, 1997-98 crises, 187-91
- World Health Organization**, smallpox virus, *CP* 907
- World Trade Organization**
 Bananas, EU compliance with decision, *CP* 901-3
 Beef, EU compliance with decision, *CP* 903-5
 Canada, split-run magazines, *CP* 905
 D'Amato Act, 227-8, 231, 233, 236
 Dispute settlement, 424-51
 Helms-Burton Act, 227-8, 231, 233, 236, 425-30, 449-50
 Legitimacy of decisions, 606
 National security exception, 430-47
 Shrimp import restrictions, *CP* 493-4, *ID* 507-14
- Yemen**, territorial sovereignty, *ID* 668-82
- Yugoslavia**
 Cooperation Agreement, *ID* 205-9
 Cooperation with ICTY, 65-8
 ICTY. *See* International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia
 NATO intervention. *See* NATO
 Peacekeeping force, deployment, *CP* 879-83
 Sovereignty, 845, 857
- Zagaris, Bruce, *BN* of Sunga, 991
- Ziegler, Andreas R., Trade and Environmental Law in the European Community, *BR* 269



